

Student's Name

Professor's Name

Course

Date

Article Analysis

Introduction

The article "Introduction: Urban Revolutions in the Age of Global Urbanism" illustrates emerging trends in the growth of towns and cities. . Precisely, the work by Eric Sheppard et al. was published in 2015 and consists of a chapter in *Urban Studies Journal*. The article comprises the numerous analyzed academic pieces that are applied in municipal development projects run by governmental agencies across all continents.

The Meaning of the Article

The writers highlight necessity of urban development across the world, with different styles enabled by infrastructural growth. In this regards, the attention is paid to the aspect of social urbanization, where the rate of growth gets measured in regards to both physical and psychological changes. Mostly, Sheppard et al. retrieve information on the current metropolitan patterns from recent journals and books. On that note, the sources indicate deviation from the previous urban theories that were based on the physical changes.

The Main Idea

The argument presented in the article revolves around the different trends contributing to urban development. The authors have identified financial revolution as a primary component of the growth of universal structures across the world. Notably, the currency change in leading countries such as the United States and China has initiated other sectors of the global economy,

thus creating a massive improvement in emerging markets. However, the writers disagree with the aspects of free trade in capitalist countries that was applied by government intervention in upcoming nations such as Malaysia to prevent illegal trade activities of financial instruments. The result of such actions was the emergence of many capitalist economies with the state regulations to reduce manipulation.

Criticisms

Sheppard et al. initiate a concise ideology in the field of urbanization but fails to recognize the impact of international trade on the growth of cities. The global economy has revived due to the penetration of liberalization traits in the developing countries. Besides, the world business society would fail to accept accreditations regarding urban expansion that do not recognize the impact of trade policies on major sectors of the market. Therefore, it is essential to prioritize business as a way of creating and improving municipal centers.

Works Cited

Sheppard, Eric, Vinay Gidwani, Michael Goldman, Helga Leitner, Ananya Roy, Anant Maringanti. "Introduction: Urban Revolutions in the Age of Global Urbanism." *Urban Studies*, vol. 52, no. 11, 2015, pp. 1947–1961.